

# 2008

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## Brief Statistics On Korean Education

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Ministry of Education,  
Science and Technology  
Korean Educational  
Development Institute



MINISTRY OF EDUCATION, SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
KOREAN EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT INSTITUTE





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# PREFACE

Korean Educational Development Institute(KEDI) and Ministry of Education, Science and Technology(MEST) have annually conducted Educational Statistics Project on approximately 20,000 schools nationwide. Covering schools at all levels, metropolitan and provincial offices of education, local offices of education, and other educational administrative bodies across the country, the Educational Statistic Project is an official national project that collects, analyzes, and distributes statistical data on the overall conditions of the educational institutions, students, teachers, teaching staff, finance, and facilities.

KEDI, in charge of the national Educational Statistics Project, has made continued efforts at enhancing reliability and validity of the statistical data that form the basis for an objective and efficient education policy and educational research of diverse threads. Also, KEDI strives to improve qualitative level of the educational statistics service by providing people in and out of the country with various types of information collected in its educational statistics database.

Along with the Statistical Yearbook of Education, The 2008 Brief Statistics on Korean Education is an annual source book based on the result of educational statistics survey. For the goal of aiding readers to gain a comprehensive overview of the overall state of education in Korea, Brief Statistics includes major statistical data as well as aggregate information for each school level. Its contents are: chapter 1, overview of school at all levels; chapter 2, primary and secondary education; chapter 3, higher education; chapter 4, lifelong education; chapter 5, international comparison and chapter 6, others.

Particularly in this year, additional statistical data of high information value are included, such as the data on special purpose high schools, special education, Rate of teacher quota fulfilled, students abroad, enrollment rate of higher education, number of students per a full-time staff in higher education institutions, and the participation rate in lifelong learning. In addition, various international indicators related with education are provided in an independent chapter.



It is anticipated that this booklet will be used widely as a basic source book to help raise comprehensive understanding of Korean education and to assist in its development. I wish to express gratitude to the officials of MEST and the staff of KEDI's Center for Education Statistics and Information for publishing this source book.

December, 2008

Korean Educational Development Institute

Dong-Seop Jin, President

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# Introductory Remarks

- 1** The information in this booklet is based on The 2008 statistical Yearbook of Education(Ministry of Education, Science and Technology & Korean Educational Development Institute).
- 2** The educational statistics were drawn from survey of schools founded by the Rules for the Primary & Secondary and Tertiary education, and also by the Rules for the Lifelong Education.
- 3** The number of students is the actual enrollment(including temporary absentees), and the number of graduates includes all students who graduated in February 2008. Graduate in higher education, however, are students who were conferred degrees in August 2007 and February 2008.
- 4** The number of teachers represents all teachers(including both temporary instructors and teachers on leave of absentees), and includes presidents(dean), principals vice principals.
- 5** Technical College has junior college course and undergraduate course.
- 6** Data items without a footnote are drawn data in The 2008 Statistical Yearbook of Education, published in September 2008. Data without any specific indications are assumed to be collected on April 1, 2008.



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# I . Overview

## 1 Schools, Students, and Teachers(2008)

(Unit : school, person)

Classification		Number of Schools	Number of Students	Number of Teachers
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>20,051</b>	<b>11,765,542</b>	<b>518,673</b>
Kindergarten		8,344	537,822	34,601
<b>Elementary School</b>		<b>5,814</b>	<b>3,672,267</b>	<b>172,193</b>
Elementary School		5,813	3,672,207	172,190
Course Civic School		1	60	3
<b>Total</b>		<b>3,089</b>	<b>2,043,204</b>	<b>108,918</b>
<b>Middle School</b>		<b>3,077</b>	<b>2,038,611</b>	<b>108,700</b>
Middle School		3,077	2,038,611	108,700
Course Civic High School		4	188	9
Miscellaneous School		8	4,405	209
<b>Total</b>		<b>2,250</b>	<b>1,925,986</b>	<b>123,252</b>
<b>High School</b>		<b>1,493</b>	<b>1,419,486</b>	<b>86,500</b>
General High School		1,493	1,419,486	86,500
Course Vocational High School		697	487,492	36,406
Air & Corr. High School		40	14,255	-
Trade High School		12	1,463	107
Miscellaneous School		8	2,629	232
Attached Schools to Industrial Firms		[1]	44	7
Special Classes by the Request of Industrial Firms		[10]	617	-
<b>Special School</b>		<b>149</b>	<b>23,419</b>	<b>6,637</b>
<b>Total</b>		<b>151</b>	<b>776,782</b>	<b>12,134</b>
<b>Junior College</b>		<b>147</b>	<b>771,854</b>	<b>12,100</b>
Junior College		147	771,854	12,100
Course Polytechnic College		-	39	-
Miscellaneous School		1	65	4
Cyber College & University		2	4,755	23
College in the Company		1	69	7
<b>Total</b>		<b>217</b>	<b>2,484,650</b>	<b>57,841</b>
<b>University</b>		<b>174</b>	<b>1,943,437</b>	<b>54,331</b>
University		174	1,943,437	54,331
Course Univ. of Education		10	24,116	812
Industrial University		13	161,876	2,137
Polytechnic College		1	132	-
Air & Corr. University		1	272,550	137
Miscellaneous School		2	1,214	19
Cyber College & University		15	81,229	404
College in the Company		1	96	1
<b>Total</b>		<b>37(1,018)</b>	<b>301,412</b>	<b>3,097</b>
<b>Graduate School</b>		<b>37</b>	<b>6,009</b>	<b>561</b>
Independent Graduate School		37	6,009	561
Graduate School		(1,018)	295,403	2,536

Note: 1) Survey date is April 1, 2008.

2) The figures in parentheses and brackets are not included in the grand total.

## Percentage of Female Students by Year **2**

(Unit : %)

Classification	1980	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Kindergarten</b>	45.2	47.5	46.9	47.7	47.7	47.9	<b>48.0</b>
<b>Elementary School</b>	48.5	48.5	47.0	47.2	47.4	47.6	<b>47.7</b>
<b>Middle School</b>	47.0	48.5	47.8	47.1	46.9	46.7	<b>46.7</b>
<b>High School</b>	42.6	47.0	48.0	47.2	47.1	47.1	<b>47.2</b>
<b>Higher Education</b>	24.1	30.4	38.3	39.4	39.9	40.4	<b>40.9</b>

Note: 1) Percentage of Female Students = (Number of actually enrolled Female Students/Number of actually enrolled Students) × 100

2) High school includes general high school and vocational high school.

3) Higher education institution includes junior college, university of education, university, miscellaneous schools, air and correspondence university, industrial university, polytechnic college, cyber college, college in the company, and graduate school.

## Percentage of Female Teachers **3** at Different School Levels(2008)

(Unit : %)

Classification	Kindergarten	Elementary School	Middle School	High School	Special School	Junior College	University	Univ. of Education	Industrial University
<b>Total</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>74.0</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>13.9</b>
<b>Seoul</b>	98.3	83.5	67.0	41.0	67.8	38.0	19.9	20.7	7.7
<b>Busan</b>	98.5	79.0	70.0	39.6	75.7	26.5	16.4	22.9	-
<b>Daegu</b>	97.9	79.7	68.6	36.2	62.1	23.6	15.5	21.3	-
<b>Incheon</b>	98.5	73.9	71.8	50.3	72.1	21.8	17.2	33.1	-
<b>Gwangju</b>	98.1	76.4	61.6	35.6	76.7	25.2	16.6	21.6	-
<b>Daejeon</b>	97.9	80.9	64.3	38.2	57.4	30.1	19.3	-	15.1
<b>Ulsan</b>	98.0	75.5	69.8	48.4	72.7	34.2	12.4	-	-
<b>Gyeonggi</b>	98.3	77.4	73.9	54.3	70.2	29.2	19.4	-	12.5
<b>Gangwon</b>	98.2	63.9	55.1	37.8	68.4	28.4	16.5	27.1	-
<b>Chungbuk</b>	97.9	70.1	56.9	34.2	62.9	23.4	17.1	26.9	15.0
<b>Chungnam</b>	97.8	65.7	52.3	33.9	72.8	33.9	18.6	24.1	18.6
<b>Jeonbuk</b>	98.6	64.3	52.9	31.6	66.8	31.3	16.2	21.4	10.2
<b>Jeonnam</b>	98.4	58.0	52.5	34.3	58.3	26.7	15.4	-	15.9
<b>Gyeongbuk</b>	98.0	59.3	54.4	33.2	59.0	32.9	14.4	-	18.3
<b>Gyeongnam</b>	98.9	71.7	57.1	40.9	73.6	33.4	14.6	12.7	8.5
<b>Jeju</b>	99.0	72.2	55.1	34.7	65.8	31.2	14.5	-	-

Note: 1) Part-time Teachers are not included in the total number of teachers.

2) High school includes general high school and vocational high school.

## 4 Enrollment Rate · Advancement Rate by Year

### A. Enrollment Rate

(Unit : %)

Classification	1980	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Kindergarten</b>	4.1	31.6	26.2	31.1	33.9	36.2	<b>38.0</b>
<b>Elementary School</b>	97.7	100.5	97.2	98.8	98.8	99.3	<b>99.0</b>
<b>Middle School</b>	73.3	91.6	95.0	94.6	96.2	96.0	<b>93.2</b>
<b>High School</b>	48.8	79.4	89.4	91.0	90.3	91.3	<b>90.0</b>
<b>Higher Education</b>	11.4	23.6	52.5	65.1	66.7	69.4	<b>70.5</b>

Note: 1) Percentage of enrollment(%) = (Total number of students enrolled/school-aged students) × 100

2) The basis for enrollment ages : Population Projections for Korea (Nov. 2006), Korea National Statistical Office.

3) Proper age of enrollment: 3-5 for kindergarten; 6-11 for elementary school; 12-14 for middle school; 15-17 for high school; and 18-21 for higher education institutions.

4) For kindergarten, proper age of enrollment had been 4-5 until 1990, since the proper age was changed to 3-5 in 1992.

5) The number of elementary school students enrolled in 1990 includes the children under age 6.

6) High school includes general high school and vocational high school.

7) The number of students enrolled in higher education institutions includes students under age 18 depending on year and institution.

8) Higher education institution includes junior college, university of education, university, miscellaneous school, air and correspondence university, industrial university, polytechnic college, cyber college, college in the company, and graduate school. But industrial university(open university) is excluded in 1990.

### B. Advancement Rate

(Unit : %)

Classification	1980	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	
<b>Elementary School → Middle School</b>	95.8	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	<b>99.9</b>	
<b>Middle School → High School</b>	84.5	95.7	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.6	<b>99.7</b>	
<b>High School → Higher Education</b>	<b>Total</b>	27.2	33.2	68.0	82.1	82.1	82.8	<b>83.8</b>
	<b>General</b>	39.2	47.2	83.9	88.3	87.5	87.1	<b>87.9</b>
	<b>Vocational</b>	11.4	8.3	42.0	67.6	68.6	71.5	<b>72.9</b>

Note: 1) Rate of Advancements = (Entrants of Number of Graduates / Graduates) × 100

2) Middle school includes middle school and other schools equivalent to middle school.

3) High school includes high school and other schools equivalent to high school.

4) High school includes general high school and vocational high school.

5) Higher education institution includes junior college, university of education, university, miscellaneous school(courses for junior college and university), air and correspondence university, industrial university, and polytechnic college.

## Students per Class and Students per Teacher by Year **5**

### A. Students per Class

(Unit : person)

Classification		1980	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008
Kindergarten		38.4	28.6	26.3	24.2	23.7	22.7	21.9
Elementary School		51.5	41.4	35.8	31.8	30.9	30.2	29.2
Middle School		62.1	50.2	38.0	35.3	35.3	35.0	34.7
High School	General	59.9	53.6	44.1	33.9	33.7	34.3	35.1
	Vocational	59.6	51.5	40.3	30.0	29.9	30.1	30.0

Note: Students per Class = Number of actually enrolled Students / Class

### B. Students per Teacher

(Unit : person)

Classification		1980	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008
Kindergarten		19.9	22.4	19.5	17.5	17.0	16.2	15.5
Elementary School		47.5	35.6	28.7	25.1	24.0	22.9	21.3
Middle School		45.1	25.4	20.1	19.4	19.4	19.1	18.8
High School	General	33.9	25.4	20.9	15.9	15.8	16.1	16.4
	Vocational	32.6	23.4	18.2	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.4
Junior College		33.8	52.7	78.0	70.9	69.0	68.1	63.8
		(31.9)	(39.0)	(51.2)	(44.1)	(44.5)	(44.5)	(41.6)
University		34.2	41.1	39.7	37.8	36.4	36.4	35.8
		(29.7)	(30.7)	(27.6)	(25.7)	(24.9)	(25.0)	(24.5)

Note: 1) Students per Teacher = Number of actually enrolled Students / Teachers

2) Numbers in the parentheses under junior college and university were calculated using the number of enrolled students.

3) Teachers for kindergarten, elementary school, and secondary schools do not include part time instructor. Teachers for junior college and university do not include part time instructor and teaching assistant.



## II. Primary and Secondary Education

### 1 Schools, Students, and Teachers by Year

(Unit : school, person)

Classification	1980	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Schools</b>							
Total	11,213	19,078	18,659	19,167	19,381	19,457	19,646
Kindergarten	901	8,354	8,494	8,275	8,290	8,294	8,344
Elementary School	6,487	6,335	5,267	5,646	5,733	5,756	5,813
Middle School	2,100	2,474	2,731	2,935	2,999	3,032	3,077
High School	1,353	1,683	1,957	2,095	2,144	2,159	2,190
Air & Corr. High School	44	50	40	39	39	39	40
Other School	271	78	41	35	33	33	33
Special School	57	104	129	142	143	144	149
<b>Students</b>							
Total	10,071,216	10,078,932	8,560,415	8,386,135	8,369,247	8,324,917	8,202,698
Kindergarten	66,433	414,532	545,263	541,603	545,812	541,550	537,822
Elementary School	5,658,002	4,868,520	4,019,991	4,022,801	3,925,043	3,829,998	3,672,207
Middle School	2,471,997	2,275,751	1,860,539	2,010,704	2,075,311	2,063,159	2,038,611
High School	1,696,792	2,283,806	2,071,468	1,762,896	1,775,857	1,841,374	1,906,978
Air & Corr. High School	29,379	35,212	13,998	13,085	13,448	14,285	14,255
Other School	139,709	181,140	25,551	11,480	10,382	11,404	9,406
Special School	8,904	19,971	23,605	23,566	23,394	23,147	23,419
<b>Teachers</b>							
Total	232,644	343,669	370,434	417,750	427,144	435,725	445,601
Kindergarten	3,339	18,511	28,012	31,033	32,096	33,504	34,601
Elementary School	119,064	136,800	140,000	160,143	163,645	167,182	172,190
Middle School	54,858	89,719	92,589	103,835	106,919	107,986	108,700
High School	50,948	92,683	104,351	116,411	117,933	120,211	122,906
Air & Corr. High School	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other School	3,548	3,199	927	604	581	586	567
Special School	887	2,757	4,555	5,724	5,970	6,256	6,637

Note: Other Schools include civic school, civic high school, trade school, miscellaneous schools, attached school to industrial firms and special classes by the request of firms.

## Schools, Students, and Teachers by Metropolitan Area and Province(2008) **2**

### A. Schools

(Unit : school)

Classification		Total	Seoul	Busan	Daegu	Incheon	Gwangju	Daejeon	Ulsan
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>19,646</b>	<b>2,181</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>412</b>
Kindergarten		8,344	883	377	295	356	234	237	184
Elementary School Course	<b>Total</b>	<b>5,814</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>116</b>
	Elementary School	5,813	578	293	211	224	139	137	116
	Civic School	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middle School Course	<b>Total</b>	<b>3,089</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>60</b>
	Middle School	3,077	369	170	122	123	81	86	60
	Civic High School	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Miscellaneous School	8	5	-	-	-	1	-	-
High School Course	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,250</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>49</b>
	General High School	1,493	225	97	69	80	49	48	36
	Vocational High School	697	77	43	20	29	13	12	12
	Air & Corr. High School	40	5	2	1	2	2	2	1
	Trade High School	12	6	1	-	2	1	-	-
	Miscellaneous School	8	3	1	1	1	-	1	-
	Attached Schools to Industrial Firms	[1]	-	[1]	-	-	-	-	-
	Special Classes by Request of Industrial Firms	[10]	[2]	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Special School	149	29	13	8	7	5	4	3

Classification		Gyeonggi	Gangwon	Chungbuk	Chungnam	Jeonbuk	Jeonnam	Gyeongbuk	Gyeongnam	Jeju
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>3,933</b>	<b>1,063</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>1,271</b>	<b>1,278</b>	<b>1,462</b>	<b>1,691</b>	<b>1,637</b>	<b>292</b>
Kindergarten		1,883	410	348	526	512	597	706	686	110
Elementary School Course	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,094</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>106</b>
	Elementary School	1,094	361	256	430	420	453	497	498	106
	Civic School	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middle School Course	<b>Total</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>42</b>
	Middle School	545	164	128	191	204	250	281	261	42
	Civic High School	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
	Miscellaneous School	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
High School Course	<b>Total</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>31</b>
	General High School	256	67	52	81	75	90	123	127	18
	Vocational High School	124	47	30	35	55	63	71	54	12
	Air & Corr. High School	3	7	2	2	2	2	4	2	1
	Trade High School	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
	Miscellaneous School	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	Attached Schools to Industrial Firms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Special Classes by Request of Industrial Firms	[3]	-	[1]	-	[3]	[1]	-	-	-
	Special School	26	7	9	5	9	7	7	7	3

Note: The figures in brackets are not included in the grand total.

## B. Students

(Unit : person)

Classification		Total	Seoul	Busan	Daegu	Incheon	Gwangju	Daejeon	Ulsan
<b>Grand Total</b>		8,202,698	1,456,667	546,758	439,562	469,723	282,200	274,303	216,764
<b>Kindergarten</b>		537,822	82,144	36,833	27,329	31,368	17,091	21,491	16,245
<b>Elementary School Course</b>	<b>Total</b>	3,672,267	633,546	227,494	189,585	205,781	127,758	120,881	94,111
	Elementary School	3,672,207	633,486	227,494	189,585	205,781	127,758	120,881	94,111
	Civic School	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Middle School Course</b>	<b>Total</b>	2,043,204	368,550	139,913	112,728	118,916	71,449	67,431	54,737
	Middle School	2,038,611	365,579	139,913	112,708	118,916	71,092	67,431	54,737
	Civic High School	188	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
	Miscellaneous School	4,405	2,971	-	-	-	357	-	-
<b>High School Course</b>	<b>Total</b>	1,925,986	367,443	140,781	108,509	112,552	65,016	63,715	51,211
	General High School	1,419,486	297,663	99,229	83,399	85,202	48,714	50,889	39,631
	Vocational High School	487,492	64,279	39,905	24,228	26,278	15,645	12,149	11,094
	Air & Corr. High School	14,255	3,504	890	617	668	636	539	486
	Trade High School	1,463	248	418	-	198	21	-	-
	Miscellaneous School	2,629	1,658	295	265	206	-	138	-
	Attached Schools to Industrial Firms	44	-	44	-	-	-	-	-
	Special Classes by Request of Industrial Firms	617	91	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Special School</b>	23,419	4,984	1,737	1,411	1,106	886	785	460	

Classification		Gyeonggi	Gangwon	Chungbuk	Chungnam	Jeonbuk	Jeonnam	Gyeongbuk	Gyeongnam	Jeju
<b>Grand Total</b>		1,988,076	241,688	256,724	324,124	314,619	307,140	419,123	562,994	102,233
<b>Kindergarten</b>		136,558	14,422	15,359	21,498	18,834	18,593	31,883	43,158	5,016
<b>Elementary School Course</b>	<b>Total</b>	920,586	110,747	116,711	150,382	143,293	141,424	187,309	254,368	48,291
	Elementary School	920,586	110,747	116,711	150,382	143,293	141,424	187,309	254,368	48,291
	Civic School	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Middle School Course</b>	<b>Total</b>	489,057	59,168	64,261	78,437	78,555	75,460	100,475	138,359	25,708
	Middle School	488,203	59,168	64,261	78,437	78,526	75,460	100,182	138,290	25,708
	Civic High School	70	-	-	-	29	-	-	69	-
	Miscellaneous School	784	-	-	-	-	-	293	-	-
<b>High School Course</b>	<b>Total</b>	438,162	56,393	59,078	72,877	72,863	70,742	98,063	125,804	22,777
	General High School	320,890	30,638	39,492	53,390	47,282	46,695	67,237	94,647	14,488
	Vocational High School	115,745	24,858	18,906	18,763	24,936	23,569	29,570	29,751	7,816
	Air & Corr. High School	1,387	897	564	645	408	445	1,189	907	473
	Trade High School	-	-	-	79	-	-	-	499	-
	Miscellaneous School	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	-	-
	Attached Schools to Industrial Firms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Special Classes by Request of Industrial Firms	140	-	116	-	237	33	-	-	-
<b>Special School</b>	3,713	958	1,315	930	1,074	921	1,393	1,305	441	

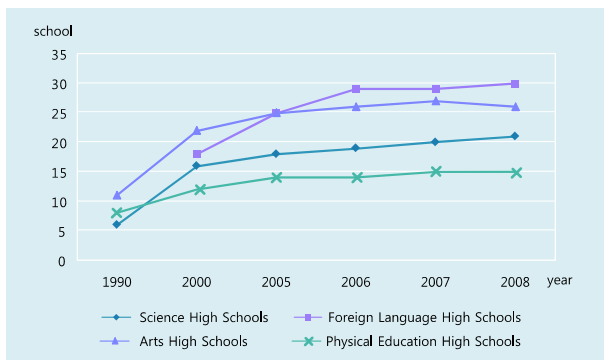
## C. Teachers

(Unit : person)

Classification		Total	Seoul	Busan	Daegu	Incheon	Gwangju	Daejeon	Ulsan
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>445,601</b>	<b>76,690</b>	<b>30,612</b>	<b>22,547</b>	<b>24,053</b>	<b>13,776</b>	<b>14,214</b>	<b>10,829</b>
Kindergarten		34,601	5,219	2,544	1,683	1,716	1,086	1,292	952
<b>Total</b>		<b>172,193</b>	<b>28,394</b>	<b>11,089</b>	<b>8,476</b>	<b>9,516</b>	<b>5,306</b>	<b>5,432</b>	<b>4,196</b>
Elementary School Course	Elementary School	172,190	28,391	11,089	8,476	9,516	5,306	5,432	4,196
	Civic School	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>		<b>108,918</b>	<b>19,176</b>	<b>7,423</b>	<b>5,451</b>	<b>5,404</b>	<b>3,268</b>	<b>3,377</b>	<b>2,587</b>
Middle School Course	Middle School	108,700	19,038	7,423	5,449	5,404	3,251	3,377	2,587
	Civic High School	9	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
	Miscellaneous School	209	138	-	-	-	17	-	-
<b>Total</b>		<b>123,252</b>	<b>22,465</b>	<b>9,045</b>	<b>6,544</b>	<b>7,120</b>	<b>3,833</b>	<b>3,918</b>	<b>2,944</b>
High School Course	General High School	86,500	17,312	5,983	4,930	5,201	2,840	3,042	2,198
	Vocational High School	36,406	5,003	2,994	1,596	1,885	991	857	746
	Air & Corr. High School	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Trade High School	107	17	38	-	8	2	-	-
	Miscellaneous School	232	133	23	18	26	-	19	-
	Attached Schools to Industrial Firms	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
	Special Classes by Request of Industrial Firms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special School	6,637	1,436	511	393	297	283	195	150	

Classification		Gyeonggi	Gangwon	Chungbuk	Chungnam	Jeonbuk	Jeonnam	Gyeongbuk	Gyeongnam	Jeju
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>97,731</b>	<b>15,960</b>	<b>14,561</b>	<b>19,900</b>	<b>20,111</b>	<b>21,225</b>	<b>26,214</b>	<b>31,580</b>	<b>5,598</b>
Kindergarten		8,392	1,019	1,034	1,477	1,518	1,411	2,202	2,746	310
<b>Total</b>		<b>37,693</b>	<b>6,401</b>	<b>5,864</b>	<b>8,270</b>	<b>7,866</b>	<b>8,627</b>	<b>10,210</b>	<b>12,488</b>	<b>2,365</b>
Elementary School Course	Elementary School	37,693	6,401	5,864	8,270	7,866	8,627	10,210	12,488	2,365
	Civic School	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>		<b>24,288</b>	<b>3,849</b>	<b>3,644</b>	<b>4,762</b>	<b>4,869</b>	<b>5,357</b>	<b>6,574</b>	<b>7,555</b>	<b>1,334</b>
Middle School Course	Middle School	24,243	3,849	3,644	4,762	4,869	5,357	6,558	7,555	1,334
	Civic High School	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Miscellaneous School	38	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-
<b>Total</b>		<b>26,348</b>	<b>4,346</b>	<b>3,671</b>	<b>5,148</b>	<b>5,590</b>	<b>5,590</b>	<b>6,833</b>	<b>8,423</b>	<b>1,434</b>
High School Course	General High School	18,646	2,235	2,331	3,612	3,322	3,417	4,528	6,041	862
	Vocational High School	7,702	2,111	1,340	1,526	2,268	2,173	2,292	2,350	572
	Air & Corr. High School	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Trade High School	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	32	-
	Miscellaneous School	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-
	Attached Schools to Industrial Firms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Special Classes by Request of Industrial Firms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special School	1,010	345	348	243	268	240	395	368	155	

### 3 Special Purpose High School by Year



(Unit : school, person)

Classification		1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008
Schools	Science High Schools	6	16	18	19	20	21
	Foreign Language High Schools	-	18	25	29	29	30
	Arts High Schools	11	22	25	26	27	26
	Physical Education High Schools	8	12	14	14	15	15
Students	Science High Schools	744	3,094	3,340	3,585	3,708	3,898
	Foreign Language High Schools	-	19,571	19,164	21,687	23,819	25,580
	Arts High Schools	10,009	16,010	16,448	16,514	16,873	17,009
	Physical Education High Schools	3,248	3,146	3,592	3,533	3,608	3,519
Teachers	Science High Schools	136	501	582	629	675	737
	Foreign Language High Schools	-	893	1,150	1,337	1,483	1,648
	Arts High Schools	380	707	870	889	911	913
	Physical Education High Schools	260	336	404	403	433	442

Note: 1) Numbers are as of April 1, each year.

2) The type of special purpose school is based on Statistical Yearbook of Education.

3) '-' means no data available.

## Special Education by Year **4**

(Unit : school, class, person)

Classification	1980	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Special Schools</b>	57	104	129	142	143	144	149
<b>Total</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>1,762</b>	<b>2,534</b>	<b>3,073</b>	<b>3,175</b>	<b>3,274</b>	<b>3,484</b>
<b>Classes</b>							
Kindergarten Course	-	92	242	274	274	267	268
Elementary School Course	639	1,031	1,193	1,321	1,319	1,307	1,348
Middle School Course	115	399	578	701	739	783	835
High School Course	34	240	521	679	726	772	857
Postgraduate Course	-	-	-	98	117	145	176
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,904</b>	<b>19,971</b>	<b>23,605</b>	<b>23,566</b>	<b>23,394</b>	<b>23,147</b>	<b>23,419</b>
<b>Students</b>							
Kindergarten Course	-	719	1,489	1,259	1,192	1,136	1,063
Elementary School Course	7,059	11,169	10,272	8,695	8,143	7,698	7,422
Middle School Course	1,252	4,917	5,795	6,168	6,233	6,306	6,338
High School Course	593	3,166	6,049	6,456	6,604	6,561	6,854
Postgraduate Course	-	-	-	988	1,222	1,446	1,742
<b>Teachers</b>	887	2,757	4,555	5,724	5,970	6,256	6,637

Note: '-' means no data available.

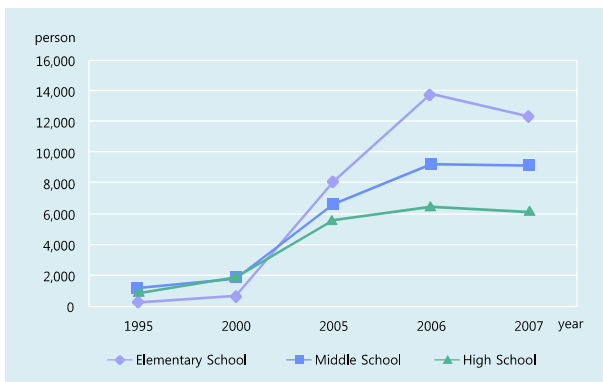
## Scholastic Ability Test Applicants and Examinees by year **5**

(Unit : person)

Classification	1998	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Examinees</b>	854,272	868,366	574,218	570,583	551,884	550,588
<b>Applicants</b>	885,320	896,122	610,257	593,806	588,890	584,890

Note: Year means School Year.

## 6 Students Studying Abroad by School Level by Year



(Unit : person)

Classification		1995	2000	2005	2006	2007
Elementary School	Students	235	705	8,148	13,814	12,341
	No. of Students Abroad per 10,000 Students	0.6	1.8	20.8	35.2	32.2
Middle School	Students	1,200	1,799	6,670	9,246	9,201
	No. of Students Abroad per 10,000 Students	4.8	9.7	33.2	44.8	44.6
High School	Students	824	1,893	5,582	6,451	6,126
	No. of Students Abroad per 10,000 Students	3.8	9.1	31.7	35.0	33.3

Note: 1) Students who went abroad to accompany their parents stationed in foreign countries and those emigrated to foreign countries are excluded.

2) Year means academic year.

3) High school includes general high school and vocational high school.

4) Number of students abroad per 10,000 students = (number of students abroad / students enrolled) × 10,000

## Degree of School Computerization by Year **7**

(Unit : person)

	Classification	Number of Students per Computer	Number of Students per Computer by Regional Size			
			Special City	City	Small City & Rural	Island & Remote
1999	Elementary School	14.1	17.9	18.7	7.5	3.7
	Middle School	11.3	13.1	15.0	6.0	3.7
	General High School	14.5	16.6	14.5	9.5	4.2
	Vocational High School	4.1	4.3	4.4	3.6	3.5
2000	Elementary School	14.4	17.1	18.4	8.2	4.9
	Middle School	10.6	12.0	13.3	6.2	4.2
	General High School	11.7	13.4	11.6	7.8	3.8
	Vocational High School	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.1	2.8
2005	Elementary School	7.2	8.4	8.3	4.5	2.6
	Middle School	6.1	6.8	7.3	3.5	2.7
	General High School	5.6	6.0	6.0	3.7	2.2
	Vocational High School	2.1	2.0	2.4	1.9	2.0
2006	Elementary School	6.8	7.9	7.8	4.3	2.3
	Middle School	6.1	6.8	7.3	3.4	2.6
	General High School	5.6	6.0	6.0	3.7	2.1
	Vocational High School	2.1	2.0	2.4	1.8	1.9
2007	Elementary School	6.6	7.5	7.6	4.2	2.5
	Middle School	6.1	6.7	7.2	3.5	2.7
	General High School	5.9	6.3	6.3	3.8	2.7
	Vocational High School	2.1	2.0	2.5	1.9	2.0
2008	Elementary School	6.2	7.0	7.2	4.0	2.4
	Middle School	6.0	6.6	7.2	3.4	2.7
	General High School	6.1	6.4	6.6	3.9	3.0
	Vocational High School	2.1	1.9	2.5	1.9	2.0

Note: 1) Students per Computer = Number of actually enrolled Students / Computers.

2) Number of students per computer by regional size = Number of enrolled students by regional size / Number of computers by regional size.

3) The number of computer is calculated from the total number of computers for students for teachers in school.

## 8 Rate of teacher quota fulfilled by City and Province(2008)

(Unit : person, %)

Metro.& Province	Kindergarten			Elementary School			Middle School		
	Legal Quota	Teachers Recruited	Recruitment Rate	Legal Quota	Teachers Recruited	Recruitment Rate	Legal Quota	Teachers Recruited	Recruitment Rate
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,191</b>	<b>7,927</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>150,903</b>	<b>151,537</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>177,360</b>	<b>142,392</b>	<b>80.3</b>
Seoul	557	445	79.9	23,944	24,031	100.4	24,749	20,544	83.0
Busan	218	174	79.8	9,656	9,833	101.8	10,936	8,941	81.8
Daegu	262	182	69.5	7,225	7,472	103.4	7,848	6,382	81.3
Incheon	347	250	72.0	8,354	8,287	99.2	11,637	9,303	79.9
Gwangju	282	202	71.6	4,740	4,830	101.9	3,968	3,172	79.9
Daejeon	189	157	83.1	4,713	4,787	101.6	5,935	4,669	78.7
Ulsan	217	138	63.6	3,737	3,862	103.3	5,466	4,225	77.3
Gyeonggi	2,460	1,716	69.8	33,984	33,586	98.8	43,754	34,346	78.5
Gangwon	643	460	71.5	5,532	5,503	99.5	7,723	6,375	82.5
Chungbuk	618	493	79.8	5,146	5,180	100.7	6,782	5,346	78.8
Chungnam	952	659	69.2	7,094	7,225	101.8	8,603	6,816	79.2
Jeonbuk	908	636	70.0	7,056	7,092	100.5	6,860	5,622	82.0
Jeonnam	1,139	744	65.3	7,550	7,499	99.3	9,139	7,439	81.4
Gyeongbuk	1,138	745	65.5	8,854	8,971	101.3	9,056	7,393	81.6
Gyeongnam	1,054	798	75.7	11,190	11,205	100.1	12,649	9,956	78.7
Jeju	207	128	61.8	2,128	2,174	102.2	2,255	1,863	82.6

Metro.& Province	Special School			Non-Teaching Specialized Staff		
	Legal Quota	Teachers Recruited	Recruitment Rate	Legal Quota	Teachers Recruited	Recruitment Rate
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,765</b>	<b>8,456</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>14,939</b>	<b>11,930</b>	<b>79.9</b>
Seoul	2,380	1,300	54.6	1,600	1,561	97.6
Busan	1,162	750	64.5	909	763	83.9
Daegu	736	392	53.3	661	529	80.0
Incheon	855	525	61.4	782	599	76.6
Gwangju	437	315	72.1	426	343	80.5
Daejeon	535	285	53.3	440	328	74.5
Ulsan	341	166	48.7	410	263	64.1
Gyeonggi	3,073	1,360	44.3	3,133	2,218	70.8
Gangwon	581	520	89.5	734	627	85.4
Chungbuk	508	258	50.8	590	453	76.8
Chungnam	887	580	65.4	922	766	83.1
Jeonbuk	528	335	63.4	825	665	80.6
Jeonnam	695	398	57.3	1,169	712	60.9
Gyeongbuk	690	446	64.6	888	968	109.0
Gyeongnam	1,126	672	59.7	1,187	952	80.2
Jeju	231	154	66.7	263	183	69.6

Note: 1) Survey date is April 1, 2008.

2) Rate of teacher quota fulfilled = (Secured quota / Legal quota) × 100

3) Legal quota refers to the quota based on the legal placement criterion and it applies to public school teachers only.

4) Quota includes non-teaching specialized staff (health teacher, counsellor, and nutritionist), yet excludes health circuit teachers who belong to metropolitan and provincial office of education.

Source: Internal data from the Teacher Development Planning Division, Ministry of Education, Science and Technology(2008).



# III. Higher Education

## Schools, Students, and Teachers by Year **1**

(Unit : schools, person)

	Classification	1980	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	
<b>Schools</b>	Total	237	265	372	419	412	408	405	
	Junior College	128	117	158	158	152	148	147	
	Polytechnic College(Junior College)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Miscellaneous School(Junior College)	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	
	Cyber College & University(Junior College)	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	
	College in the Company(Junior College)	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	
	University	85	107	161	173	175	175	174	
	Univ. of Education	11	11	11	11	11	11	10	
	Industrial University	-	6	19	18	14	14	13	
	Polytechnic College(College)	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	
	Air & Corr. University(College)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
	Miscellaneous School(College)	12	23	3	4	3	2	2	
	Cyber College & University(College)	-	-	-	15	15	15	15	
	College in the Company	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	
	Independent Graduate School	-	-	17	34	36	36	37	
	Graduate School	(121)	(303)	(812)	(1,017)	(1,015)	(1,006)	(1,018)	
	<b>Students</b>	Total	647,505	1,691,681	3,363,549	3,548,728	3,545,774	3,558,711	3,562,844
		Junior College	165,051	323,825	913,273	853,089	817,994	795,519	771,854
		Polytechnic College(Junior College)	-	-	50	87	65	43	39
		Miscellaneous School(Junior College)	-	-	1,074	54	39	53	65
Cyber College & University(Junior College)		-	-	-	3,304	3,600	4,769	4,755	
College in the Company(Junior College)		-	-	-	30	-	39	69	
University		402,979	1,040,166	1,665,398	1,859,639	1,888,436	1,919,504	1,943,437	
Univ. of Education		9,425	15,960	20,907	25,141	25,881	25,834	24,116	
Industrial University		-	51,970	170,622	188,753	180,435	169,862	161,876	
Polytechnic College(College)		-	-	50	102	130	139	132	
Air & Corr. University(College)		32,053	148,650	360,051	282,023	273,417	272,763	272,550	
Miscellaneous School(College)		4,058	23,947	2,687	1,094	1,027	1,061	1,214	
Cyber College & University(College)		-	-	-	53,156	64,658	72,454	81,229	
College in the Company		-	-	-	31	63	95	96	
Independent Graduate School		-	-	2,164	3,601	4,832	5,361	6,009	
Graduate School		33,939	87,163	227,273	278,624	285,197	291,215	295,403	
<b>Teachers</b>		Total	20,662	42,911	57,632	66,862	69,201	70,957	73,072
		Junior College	5,488	7,382	11,707	12,027	11,857	11,685	12,100
		Polytechnic College(Junior College)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Miscellaneous School(Junior College)	-	-	6	5	4	4	4
	Cyber College & University(Junior College)	-	-	-	21	18	21	23	
	College in the Company(Junior College)	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	
	University	14,458	33,340	41,943	49,200	51,859	52,763	54,331	
	Univ. of Education	564	694	698	798	857	855	812	
	Industrial University	-	855	2,390	2,658	2,117	2,190	2,137	
	Polytechnic College(College)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Air & Corr. University(College)	-	136	113	131	134	136	137	
	Miscellaneous School(College)	152	504	46	28	18	18	19	
	Cyber College & University(College)	-	-	-	321	347	386	404	
	College in the Company	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	
	Independent Graduate School	-	-	194	379	403	479	561	
	Graduate School	-	-	535	1,294	1,587	2,416	2,536	

Note: 1) The Figures in parentheses are not included in the grand total.

2) Assistants are not included in the teaching faculty members until 2000.

3) The number of teachers in the graduate schools established in universities by 1999 is included in 'University'.

4) In polytechnic college, junior college course and university course are established in the same college; their numbers are included in the university course.

5) In college in the company, junior college course and university course are established in the same college in 2005; the number of colleges is included in 'University'. The junior college and university courses went separate ways from 2006.

## A. Schools

(Unit : school)

Classification		Total	Seoul	Busan	Daegu	Incheon	Gwangju	Daejeon	Ulsan
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>405</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>3</b>
Total		151	10	9	8	4	7	5	2
Junior College Course	Polytechnic College(Junior College)	147	10	9	7	4	7	5	2
	Miscellaneous School(Junior College)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cyber College & University(Junior College)	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	College in the Company(Junior College)	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	University	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total		217	49	14	4	5	9	11	1
Under- graduate Course	Industrial University	174	37	12	3	4	8	8	1
	Polytechnic College(College)	10	1	1	1	1	1	-	-
	Air & Corr. University(College)	13	1	-	-	-	-	2	-
	Miscellaneous School(College)	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cyber College & University(College)	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	College in the Company	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	Independent Graduate School	15	8	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Graduate School	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total		37	18	-	-	1	-	2	-
Graduate School	Independent Graduate School	(1,018)	(326)	(67)	(35)	(22)	(38)	(52)	(6)
	Graduate School	37	18	-	-	1	-	2	-
Total		(1,018)	(326)	(67)	(35)	(22)	(38)	(52)	(6)

Classification		Gyeonggi	Gangwon	Chungbuk	Chungnam	Jeonbuk	Jeonnam	Gyeongbuk	Gyeongnam	Jeju
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>80</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>5</b>
Total		35	9	5	7	9	10	17	11	3
Junior College Course	Polytechnic College(Junior College)	33	9	5	7	9	10	17	10	3
	Miscellaneous School(Junior College)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cyber College & University(Junior College)	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	College in the Company(Junior College)	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	University	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Total		33	9	10	17	12	11	21	9	2
Under- graduate Course	Industrial University	27	8	8	13	9	9	18	7	2
	Polytechnic College(College)	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	-
	Air & Corr. University(College)	2	-	1	2	1	2	1	1	-
	Miscellaneous School(College)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cyber College & University(College)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	College in the Company	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Independent Graduate School	3	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-
	Graduate School	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total		12	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-
Graduate School	Independent Graduate School	(152)	(40)	(32)	(61)	(48)	(27)	(66)	(37)	(9)
	Graduate School	12	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-
Total		(152)	(40)	(32)	(61)	(48)	(27)	(66)	(37)	(9)

Note: 1) The Figures in parentheses are not included in the grand total.

2) Polytechnic College has junior college course and undergraduate course.

## B. Students

(Unit : person)

Classification		Total	Seoul	Busan	Daegu	Incheon	Gwangju	Daejeon	Ulsan
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>3,562,844</b>	<b>985,149</b>	<b>288,526</b>	<b>139,289</b>	<b>84,763</b>	<b>128,121</b>	<b>160,836</b>	<b>34,403</b>
Total		776,782	65,979	60,014	60,436	33,130	30,912	34,162	11,882
Junior College Course	Junior College	771,854	65,940	60,014	58,117	33,130	30,912	34,162	11,882
	Polytechnic College	39	39	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Miscellaneous School	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cyber College & University	4,755	-	-	2,319	-	-	-	-
	College in the Company	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total		2,484,650	787,463	208,949	66,450	45,045	85,665	113,263	20,031
Under- graduate Course	University	1,943,437	440,846	196,441	64,033	42,910	81,218	88,924	20,031
	Univ. of Education	24,116	2,345	2,485	2,417	2,135	2,082	-	-
	Industrial University	161,876	18,064	7,726	-	-	2,365	23,934	-
	Polytechnic College	132	132	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Air & Corr. University	272,550	272,550	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Miscellaneous School	1,214	-	-	-	-	-	405	-
	Cyber College & University	81,229	53,526	2,297	-	-	-	-	-
	College in the Company	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total		301,412	131,707	19,563	12,403	6,588	11,544	13,411	2,490
Graduate School	Independent Graduate School	6,009	3,058	-	-	153	-	569	-
	Graduate School	295,403	128,649	19,563	12,403	6,435	11,544	12,842	2,490

Classification		Gyeonggi	Gangwon	Chungbuk	Chungnam	Jeonbuk	Jeonnam	Gyeongbuk	Gyeongnam	Jeju
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>552,711</b>	<b>136,295</b>	<b>136,103</b>	<b>244,731</b>	<b>148,611</b>	<b>94,973</b>	<b>249,890</b>	<b>146,934</b>	<b>31,509</b>
Total		231,130	23,291	23,422	30,658	27,326	35,521	58,087	38,741	12,091
Junior College Course	Junior College	228,629	23,291	23,422	30,658	27,326	35,521	58,087	38,672	12,091
	Polytechnic College	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Miscellaneous School	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cyber College & University	2,436	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	College in the Company	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69	-
Total		289,547	105,215	102,016	201,609	110,168	55,381	178,544	98,142	17,162
Under- graduate Course	University	250,395	95,734	87,220	174,586	94,823	48,740	159,512	81,534	16,490
	Univ. of Education	1,841	2,149	1,850	2,261	1,764	-	-	2,116	671
	Industrial University	18,924	7,332	12,946	23,968	10,218	6,641	15,265	14,492	1
	Polytechnic College	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Air & Corr. University	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Miscellaneous School	15	-	-	794	-	-	-	-	-
	Cyber College & University	18,276	-	-	-	3,363	-	3,767	-	-
	College in the Company	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total		32,034	7,789	10,665	12,464	11,117	4,071	13,259	10,051	2,256
Graduate School	Independent Graduate School	1,574	-	-	464	83	-	108	-	-
	Graduate School	30,460	7,789	10,665	12,000	11,034	4,071	13,151	10,051	2,256

## C. Teachers

(Unit : person)

Classification	Total	Seoul	Busan	Daegu	Incheon	Gwangju	Daejeon	Ulsan
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>73,072</b>	<b>17,756</b>	<b>6,113</b>	<b>2,903</b>	<b>1,946</b>	<b>3,055</b>	<b>3,506</b>	<b>1,145</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,134</b>	<b>1,013</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>190</b>
Junior College	12,100	1,013	831	844	450	540	502	190
Polytechnic College	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous School	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyber College & University	23	-	-	13	-	-	-	-
College in the Company	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>57,841</b>	<b>14,870</b>	<b>5,191</b>	<b>2,001</b>	<b>1,444</b>	<b>2,459</b>	<b>2,879</b>	<b>947</b>
University	54,331	14,122	5,092	1,912	1,317	2,385	2,463	947
Univ. of Education	812	92	83	89	127	74	-	-
Industrial University	2,137	271	-	-	-	-	404	-
Polytechnic College	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air & Corr. University	137	137	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous School	19	-	-	-	-	-	12	-
Cyber College & University	404	248	16	-	-	-	-	-
College in the Company	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,097</b>	<b>1,873</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>8</b>
Graduate School								
Independent Graduate School	561	261	-	-	14	-	63	-
Graduate School	2,536	1,612	91	45	38	56	62	8

Classification	Gyeonggi	Gangwon	Chungbuk	Chungnam	Jeonbuk	Jeonnam	Gyeongbuk	Gyeongnam	Jeju
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>10,526</b>	<b>3,782</b>	<b>3,021</b>	<b>5,059</b>	<b>3,462</b>	<b>2,162</b>	<b>4,825</b>	<b>2,993</b>	<b>818</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,319</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>1,116</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>234</b>
Junior College	3,305	429	411	504	448	705	1,116	578	234
Polytechnic College	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous School	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyber College & University	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College in the Company	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,766</b>	<b>3,341</b>	<b>2,603</b>	<b>4,472</b>	<b>2,776</b>	<b>1,457</b>	<b>3,664</b>	<b>2,400</b>	<b>571</b>
University	6,391	3,271	2,250	4,043	2,581	1,325	3,496	2,165	571
Univ. of Education	-	70	67	83	56	-	-	71	-
Industrial University	281	-	286	339	118	132	142	164	-
Polytechnic College	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air & Corr. University	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous School	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Cyber College & University	93	-	-	-	21	-	26	-	-
College in the Company	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>13</b>
Graduate School									
Independent Graduate School	177	-	-	28	10	-	8	-	-
Graduate School	264	12	7	55	228	-	37	8	13

Note: There are no full-time clerical staffs in "polytechnic College".

Faculty of Higher Education Institutions by Field of Study(2008) **3**

(Unit : person)

Classification		Humanities	Social Sciences	Natural Sciences	Medical Science & Pharmacy	Arts & Physical Education	Education
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>Full-time</b>	11,089	12,551	27,294	12,389	6,289	3,460
	<b>Part-time</b>	5,832	7,727	14,215	6,070	4,055	1,453
<b>University</b>	<b>Full-time</b>	8,484	9,421	19,688	10,209	4,241	2,288
	<b>Part-time</b>	3,907	4,422	8,131	4,775	2,278	959
<b>Graduate Schools</b>	<b>Full-time</b>	629	632	661	901	190	84
	<b>Part-time</b>	379	853	1,509	184	214	112
<b>Univ. of Education</b>	<b>Full-time</b>	115	46	142	-	133	376
	<b>Part-time</b>	34	3	14	-	8	7
<b>Industrial University</b>	<b>Full-time</b>	267	291	1,247	80	205	47
	<b>Part-time</b>	262	267	872	37	214	21
<b>Polytechnic College</b>	<b>Full-time</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>Part-time</b>	1	9	14	-	-	-
<b>Air &amp; Corr. University</b>	<b>Full-time</b>	43	39	29	10	-	16
	<b>Part-time</b>	9	12	6	1	-	1
<b>Junior College</b>	<b>Full-time</b>	1,423	1,918	5,473	1,185	1,474	627
	<b>Part-time</b>	1,168	2,058	3,611	1,063	1,307	348
<b>Miscellaneous School</b>	<b>Full-time</b>	19	3	-	-	1	-
	<b>Part-time</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Cyber College &amp; University</b>	<b>Full-time</b>	108	200	48	4	45	22
	<b>Part-time</b>	69	100	27	10	33	4
<b>College in the Company</b>	<b>Full-time</b>	1	1	6	-	-	-
	<b>Part-time</b>	3	3	31	-	1	1

- Note: 1) Part-time Teachers are not included in the total number of teachers.  
 2) Humanities include foreign language and literature study and liberal arts.  
 3) Natural Sciences include basic sciences, engineering, domestic science, and studies in agriculture and forestry, fishery, and oceanography.  
 4) Medical science and pharmacy include medicine and pharmacology.  
 5) Arts and physical education include assorted arts and physical education.  
 6) There are no full-time clerical staffs in "polytechnic College".

## 4 Number of Students in Higher Education Institutions by Field of Study(2008)

### A. Colleges and Universities

(Unit : person)

Classification		Humanities	Social Sciences	Education	Engineering	Natural Sciences	Medical Sciences & Pharmacy	Arts & Physical Education
Grand Total	Total	393,262	938,797	195,243	854,333	333,054	180,934	365,809
	National	121,682	165,550	100,793	204,710	120,752	23,959	33,595
	Public	3,019	12,628	634	19,136	4,737	778	4,449
	Private	268,561	760,619	93,816	630,487	207,565	156,197	327,765
University	Total	255,230	584,245	84,240	513,188	235,234	68,908	202,392
	National	36,469	81,323	24,044	137,316	80,373	8,697	20,545
	Public	1,913	8,479	-	8,037	3,109	-	1,370
	Private	216,848	494,443	60,196	367,835	151,752	60,211	180,477
Univ. of Education	National	-	-	24,116	-	-	-	-
Industrial University	Total	8,180	40,672	713	75,812	16,448	2,693	17,358
	National	3,816	10,053	143	49,325	12,033	559	5,450
	Private	4,364	30,619	570	26,487	4,415	2,134	11,908
Polytechnic College (Junior College)	Private	-	-	-	39	-	-	-
Polytechnic College (College)	Private	-	53	-	79	-	-	-
Air & Corr. University	National	81,292	73,707	52,367	15,486	28,023	14,413	7,262
Junior College	Total	29,462	191,694	30,097	243,194	53,115	93,327	130,965
	National	105	467	123	2,583	323	290	338
	Public	1,106	4,149	634	11,099	1,628	778	3,079
	Private	28,251	187,078	29,340	229,512	51,164	92,259	127,548
Miscellaneous School (Junior College)	Private	65	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous School (College)	Private	675	481	-	-	-	-	58
Cyber College & University (Junior College)	Private	115	3,673	329	356	87	-	195
Cyber College & University (College)	Private	18,243	44,272	3,381	6,014	147	1,593	7,579
College in the Company (Junior College)	Private	-	-	-	69	-	-	-
College in the Company (College)	Private	-	-	-	96	-	-	-

Note: The system of field of study is based on the "2004 classification of academic subjects & programs" (KEDI, 2004).

## B. Graduate Schools

(Unit : person)

Classification		Total	Master's Degree	Doctor's Degree
Grand Total	Total	301,412	252,010	49,402
	National	85,306	70,417	14,889
	Public	4,378	3,711	667
	Private	211,728	177,882	33,846
Humanities	Total	40,195	33,559	6,636
	National	5,801	4,328	1,473
	Public	191	164	27
	Private	34,203	29,067	5,136
Social Sciences	Total	76,575	66,173	10,402
	National	15,106	12,721	2,385
	Public	1,568	1,348	220
	Private	59,901	52,104	7,797
Education	Total	64,278	60,693	3,585
	National	25,953	24,297	1,656
	Public	697	661	36
	Private	37,628	35,735	1,893
Engineering	Total	45,926	35,457	10,469
	National	16,102	12,593	3,509
	Public	1,338	1,078	260
	Private	28,486	21,786	6,700
Natural Sciences	Total	24,513	16,915	7,598
	National	10,562	7,493	3,069
	Public	419	324	95
	Private	13,532	9,098	4,434
Medical Sciences & Pharmacy	Total	27,350	20,163	7,187
	National	8,600	6,461	2,139
	Public	-	-	-
	Private	18,750	13,702	5,048
Arts & Physical Education	Total	22,575	19,050	3,525
	National	3,182	2,524	658
	Public	165	136	29
	Private	19,228	16,390	2,838

Note: The system of field of study is based on the "2004 classification of academic subjects & programs" (KEDI, 2004).

## 5 Employment Rate of the Graduates of Higher Education Institutions by Year

(Unit : person, %)

	Classification	Graduates	Employed	Permanent
2004	<b>Total</b>	<b>527,876</b>	<b>317,593(66.8)</b>	<b>263,763(55.5)</b>
	Junior College	226,886	160,906(77.2)	135,051(64.8)
	Univ. of Education	7,381	6,738(92.0)	6,485(88.5)
	University	267,058	132,199(56.4)	107,362(45.8)
	Industrial University	26,221	17,644(70.8)	14,794(59.4)
	Miscellaneous School	330	106(39.6)	71(26.5)
	General Graduate Schools	-	-	-
2005	<b>Total</b>	<b>530,417</b>	<b>357,093(74.1)</b>	<b>272,482(56.5)</b>
	Junior College	228,336	177,919(83.7)	138,707(65.2)
	Univ. of Education	5,595	4,881(87.8)	4,699(84.5)
	University	268,833	154,542(65.0)	113,227(47.6)
	Industrial University	27,397	19,652(75.3)	15,806(60.6)
	Miscellaneous School	256	99(47.1)	43(20.5)
	General Graduate Schools	-	-	-
2006	<b>Total</b>	<b>561,203</b>	<b>389,157(75.8)</b>	<b>299,804(58.4)</b>
	Junior College	222,973	177,364(84.2)	141,464(67.1)
	Univ. of Education	6,129	5,432(89.2)	5,162(84.8)
	University	270,546	162,174(67.3)	118,491(49.2)
	Industrial University	26,398	19,432(76.9)	15,722(62.2)
	Miscellaneous School	282	91(46.7)	49(25.1)
	General Graduate Schools	34,875	24,664(81.9)	18,916(62.8)
2007	<b>Total</b>	<b>560,632</b>	<b>390,180(76.1)</b>	<b>290,907(56.8)</b>
	Junior College	215,040	173,804(85.2)	132,783(65.1)
	Univ. of Education	5,929	4,109(70.6)	3,680(63.3)
	University	277,858	168,254(68.0)	120,618(48.7)
	Industrial University	26,490	19,714(77.8)	15,701(61.9)
	Miscellaneous School	282	109(45.2)	48(19.9)
	General Graduate Schools	35,033	24,190(81.7)	18,077(61.0)
2008	<b>Total</b>	<b>558,964</b>	<b>387,487(76.7)</b>	<b>283,610(56.1)</b>
	Junior College	207,741	167,526(85.6)	126,286(64.5)
	Univ. of Education	6,963	4,942(72.3)	4,574(66.9)
	University	282,670	170,878(68.9)	119,079(48.0)
	Industrial University	25,227	19,133(79.8)	15,144(63.1)
	Miscellaneous School	259	173(73.0)	125(52.7)
	General Graduate Schools	36,104	24,835(81.6)	18,402(60.5)

Note: 1) Employment statistics of graduates of higher education institutions have been surveyed since 2004.

2) Employment statistics of university graduates have been surveyed since 2006.

3) Temporary employment includes those who work for over one month and less than one year, workers in service contract, university assistants, and part-time teachers.

4) Temporary part-time employment refers to part-time workers and workers hired on a daily basis, who work longer than 18 hours.

(Unit : person, %)

Classification	Temporary					Self-Employed
	Total	Temporary Full-Time	Part-Time	Unpaid Family Workers		
<b>Total</b>	<b>46,616 (9.8)</b>	<b>46,616 (9.8)</b>	-	-	<b>7,214(1.5)</b>	
<b>Junior College</b>	23,228(11.1)	23,228(11.1)	-	-	2,627(1.3)	
<b>Univ. of Education</b>	253 (3.5)	253 (3.5)	-	-	-	
<b>2004 University</b>	21,111 (9.0)	21,111 (9.0)	-	-	3,726(1.6)	
<b>Industrial University</b>	1,994 (8.0)	1,994 (8.0)	-	-	856(3.4)	
<b>Miscellaneous School</b>	30(11.2)	30(11.2)	-	-	5(1.9)	
<b>General Graduate Schools</b>	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>Total</b>	<b>76,082(15.8)</b>	<b>76,082(15.8)</b>	-	-	<b>8,529(1.8)</b>	
<b>Junior College</b>	36,330(17.1)	36,330(17.1)	-	-	2,882(1.4)	
<b>Univ. of Education</b>	182 (3.3)	182 (3.3)	-	-	-	
<b>2005 University</b>	36,606(15.4)	36,606(15.4)	-	-	4,709(2.0)	
<b>Industrial University</b>	2,909(11.2)	2,909(11.2)	-	-	937(3.6)	
<b>Miscellaneous School</b>	55(26.2)	55(26.2)	-	-	1(0.5)	
<b>General Graduate Schools</b>	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>Total</b>	<b>80,679(15.7)</b>	<b>57,204(11.1)</b>	<b>23,475 (4.6)</b>	-	<b>8,674(1.7)</b>	
<b>Junior College</b>	32,799(15.6)	23,490(11.1)	9,309 (4.4)	-	3,101(1.5)	
<b>Univ. of Education</b>	270 (4.4)	254 (4.2)	16 (0.3)	-	-	
<b>2006 University</b>	40,183(16.7)	27,647(11.5)	12,536 (5.2)	-	3,500(1.5)	
<b>Industrial University</b>	2,939(11.6)	2,357 (9.3)	582 (2.3)	-	771(3.0)	
<b>Miscellaneous School</b>	40(20.5)	4 (2.1)	36(18.5)	-	2(1.0)	
<b>General Graduate Schools</b>	4,448(14.8)	3,452(11.5)	996 (3.3)	-	1,300(4.3)	
<b>Total</b>	<b>90,470(17.7)</b>	<b>60,749(11.9)</b>	<b>26,633 (5.2)</b>	<b>3,088(0.6)</b>	<b>8,803(1.7)</b>	
<b>Junior College</b>	37,678(18.5)	25,248(12.4)	11,584 (5.7)	846(0.4)	3,343(1.6)	
<b>Univ. of Education</b>	429 (7.4)	417 (7.2)	12 (0.2)	-	-	
<b>2007 University</b>	44,333(17.9)	28,644(11.6)	13,608 (5.5)	2,081(0.8)	3,303(1.3)	
<b>Industrial University</b>	3,299(13.0)	2,425 (9.6)	737 (2.9)	137(0.5)	714(2.8)	
<b>Miscellaneous School</b>	57(23.7)	57(23.7)	-	-	4(1.7)	
<b>General Graduate Schools</b>	4,674(15.8)	3,958(13.4)	692 (2.3)	24(0.1)	1,439(4.9)	
<b>Total</b>	<b>94,824(18.8)</b>	<b>59,836(11.8)</b>	<b>31,025 (6.1)</b>	<b>3,963(0.8)</b>	<b>9,053(1.8)</b>	
<b>Junior College</b>	37,372(19.1)	23,290(11.9)	12,888 (6.6)	1,194(0.6)	3,868(2.0)	
<b>Univ. of Education</b>	366 (5.4)	221 (3.2)	145 (2.1)	-	2(0.0)	
<b>2008 University</b>	48,690(19.6)	29,686(12.0)	16,413 (6.6)	2,591(1.0)	3,109(1.3)	
<b>Industrial University</b>	3,231(13.5)	2,374 (9.9)	715 (3.0)	142(0.6)	758(3.2)	
<b>Miscellaneous School</b>	45(19.0)	43(18.1)	-	2(0.8)	3(1.3)	
<b>General Graduate Schools</b>	5,120(16.8)	4,222(13.9)	864 (2.8)	34(0.1)	1,313(4.3)	

5) Unpaid family employment refers to those who work over 18 hours without wage for an employer, who is a residence-sharing family member or a relative.

6) Temporary employment has been further classified since 2006.

7) Graduates of The Academy of Korean Studies(54person) are not included Graduates of General Graduate Schools.

## 6 Changes in Admission Rate by Year

(Unit : person, %)

Classification		2005	2006	2007	2008
Higher Education Institution	Admission Quota	838,582	800,920	787,035	788,806
	No. of the Newly Admitted	715,638	715,474	722,033	717,610
	Admission Rate	85.3	89.3	91.7	91.0
University	Admission Quota	323,537	321,107	317,882	321,752
	No. of the Newly Admitted	308,650	313,684	319,882	313,505
	Admission Rate	95.4	97.7	99.1	97.4
Industrial University	Admission Quota	29,899	21,587	21,309	21,283
	No. of the Newly Admitted	26,359	20,334	20,264	20,211
	Admission Rate	88.2	94.2	95.1	95.0
Junior College	Admission Quota	266,090	247,604	238,069	233,729
	No. of the Newly Admitted	218,783	219,354	219,464	214,690
	Admission Rate	82.2	88.6	92.2	91.9

Note: 1) Admission rate = (Number of the newly admitted students / Admission quota) × 100

2) There are no relevant data for 1980, 1990, and 2000.

## 7 Degrees Awarded by Year

(Unit : person)

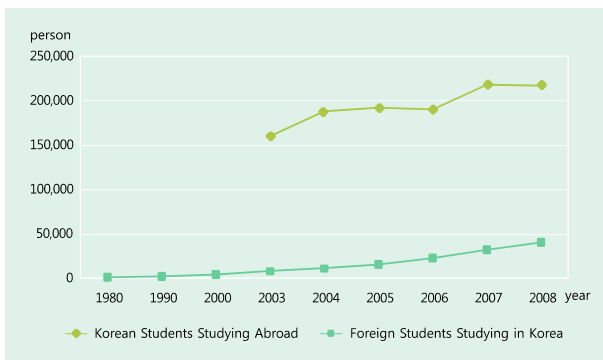
Classification		1980	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008
Graduate School Total	Total	5,552	22,269	53,379	77,041	78,743	79,174	82,239
	Master's Degree Course	5,028	19,788	47,226	68,439	69,834	70,092	72,893
	Doctor's Degree	524	2,481	6,153	8,602	8,909	9,082	9,346
General Graduate Schools	Total	3,864	14,663	31,559	36,098	34,875	35,033	36,104
	Master's Degree Course	3,340	12,182	25,407	27,654	26,223	26,276	27,177
	Doctor's Degree	524	2,481	6,152	8,444	8,652	8,757	8,927
Professional/Special Graduate Schools	Total	1,688	7,606	21,820	40,943	43,868	44,141	46,135
	Master's Degree Course	1,688	7,606	21,819	40,785	43,611	43,816	45,716
	Doctor's Degree	-	-	1	158	257	325	419

Note: 1) The number of degrees awarded is sum of those awarded in August of the preceding year and February of the year at hand.

2) There are no doctoral courses in professional special graduate schools in 1980 and 1990.

3) The number of Academy of Korean Studies(54 person) are not included degrees awarded.

## Students Studying Abroad by Year **8**



(Unit : person)

Year	Korean Students Studying Abroad	Foreign Students Studying in Korea
1980	-	1,015
1990	-	2,237
2000	-	3,963
2003	159,903	7,962
2004	187,683	11,121
2005	192,254	15,577
2006	190,364	22,624
2007	217,959	32,056
2008	216,867	40,585

Note: The number of Korean students studying abroad for year 2003 is based on the figure in June, and afterward, it is based on the figure on April 1st.

Source: 1) The number of Korean students studying abroad: MEST & National Institute of International Education, 2008 Survey of Korean Students Studying Abroad.

2) The number of foreign students studying in Korea: MEST & KEDI, Statistical Yearbook of Education (for each year).

## 9 Changes in the Number of Foreign Teachers in Higher Education Institutions by Year

(Unit : person, %)

Year	Total Foreign Faculty (Foreign Faculty Rate)	University	Industrial University	Junior College
1980	299 (1.4)	274	-	16
1990	402 (1.0)	379	-	23
2000	1,373 (2.4)	1,021	87	239
2005	2,131 (3.2)	1,671	96	320
2006	2,540 (3.7)	2,025	80	386
2007	2,919 (4.1)	2,319	93	456
2008	3,432 (4.7)	2,665	119	598

Note: 1) Foreign faculty rate = (Number of foreign faculty / total number of faculty) × 100

2) The number of total faculty is that of president, dean, and full-time faculty of the entire higher education institutions.

3) The number of foreign faculty is that of the president, dean, and full-time faculty of foreign nationality in the entire higher education institutions.

4) The number of faculty for university and industrial university includes that of the faculty in the graduate schools attached to university.

## 10 Changes in the Number of Students per Full-time Faculty Member by Year

(Unit : person)

Year	University	Industrial University	Junior College
1980	24.1	-	25.8
1990	33.6	45.4	32.4
2000	31.8	48.8	51.2
2005	29.5	44.4	44.1
2006	28.6	53.0	44.5
2007	28.3	49.4	44.5
2008	27.7	48.8	41.6

Note: 1) The number of students per full-time faculty member = Number of students/Total number of faculty (president & dean + full-time faculty).

2) Figures for university and industrial university include the number of full-time faculty and students in graduate schools attached to university. But the number of students in graduate schools attached to university, which is included in the number of students in industrial university in 1990, is the number of enrolled students.



## IV. Lifelong Education

### Lifelong Education Institutions **1**

(Unit : institute, person)

Classification		Institutions	Programs	Number of Students	Number of Instructors	Clerical Staffs
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>2,221</b>	<b>100,989</b>	<b>10,124,305</b>	<b>68,221</b>	<b>7,214</b>
2007	Lifelong Education Institution Attached to School					
	Lifelong Education Institution Attached to Primary and Secondary School	9	34	1,222	122	18
	Lifelong Education Center Attached to Univ.	375	18,318	523,439	15,716	1,259
	<b>Total</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>18,352</b>	<b>524,661</b>	<b>15,838</b>	<b>1,277</b>
	Lifelong Education Institution Attached to Company					
	Cultural Programs Offered by Retailers	181	33,814	443,605	17,773	429
	Attached to Companies	26	3,779	441,666	1,298	83
	<b>Total</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>37,593</b>	<b>885,271</b>	<b>19,071</b>	<b>512</b>
	Attached to Mass Media	78	4,149	96,184	2,317	206
	Knowledge & HRD	570	12,565	170,418	11,117	1,554
Attached to NGOs	166	2,651	64,973	2,998	333	
Cyber Lifelong Education Institution	502	14,571	7,964,106	10,511	2,422	
Lifelong Learning Center	314	11,108	418,692	6,369	910	
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>2,620</b>	<b>107,349</b>	<b>11,403,373</b>	<b>55,292</b>	<b>10,046</b>
2008	Lifelong Education Institution Attached to School					
	Lifelong Education Institution Attached to Primary and Secondary School	12	91	6,236	119	46
	Lifelong Education Center Attached to Univ.	378	19,416	615,923	13,351	1,523
	<b>Total</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>19,507</b>	<b>622,159</b>	<b>13,470</b>	<b>1,569</b>
	Lifelong Education Institution Attached to Company					
	Cultural Programs Offered by Retailers	205	28,361	873,754	12,903	515
	Attached to Companies	39	2,422	221,536	2,192	127
	<b>Total</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>30,783</b>	<b>1,095,290</b>	<b>15,095</b>	<b>642</b>
	Attached to Mass Media	92	2,524	113,747	1,197	255
	Knowledge & HRD	681	11,689	562,005	8,710	2,256
Attached to NGOs	244	2,742	109,582	2,825	532	
Cyber Lifelong Education Institution	611	29,083	8,425,854	7,817	3,415	
Lifelong Learning Center	358[25]	11,021	474,736	6,178	1,377	

Note: 1) [ ] represents the lifelong education institution double counted as lifelong learning center, including neither the number of lifelong learning center, nor the total number.

2) The number of programs is sum of the programs longer than one month and those less than one month.

3) The number of instructors is inclusive of full-time and part-time instructors for 2007; and for 2008, it is sum of two separate groups, i.e., those who have worked over one year and those under one year.

4) The number of programs and learners applies for one year(May 2, 2006-May 1, 2007 and May 2, 2007-May 1, 2008) and those who took more than one programs are counted as additional learners for each program.

Source: Statistics of Lifelong Education DataBase(2007), Statistics of Lifelong Education(2008), MEST & KEDI

## 2 Participation Rate in Lifelong Learning and Annual Expense for Lifelong Learning per Learner

(Unit : %, 10 thousand won)

Classification		% of Participation in Lifelong Learning	Annual Expense for Lifelong Learning per Learner	
2007	<b>Total</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>142.8</b>	
	<b>Sex</b>	Male	28.9	181.2
		Female	30.7	106.5
	<b>Age</b>	25-34	36.3	299.4
		35-44	29.2	59.2
		45-54	26.5	68.4
		55-64	23.9	34.5
	<b>Education</b>	Below Middle School	16.8	10.7
		High School	24.5	162.3
		Over College	39.4	148
2008	<b>Total</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>101.0</b>	
	<b>Sex</b>	Male	24.4	121.1
		Female	28.4	83.7
	<b>Age</b>	25-34	32.7	189.2
		35-44	27.5	65.8
		45-54	21.3	51.0
		55-64	20.8	18.4
	<b>Education</b>	Below Middle School	14.9	8.7
		High School	22.1	116.1
		Over College	34.3	105.0

Note: 1) Participation rate in lifelong learning includes the rate for formal and non-formal education.

2) Base of the participation rate in lifelong learning: all participants.

3) Lifelong learning expense per learner is the sum of expense for 'formal education' and 'non-formal education'.

4) Expense Base: participants in formal and non-formal education.

5) Expense means the amount paid by the learner besides the grant.

Source: Life-long Learning in Korean Adult(pertinent year), MEST & KEDI

## A. Degrees Awarded Through Credit Bank System

(Unit : person)

	Classification	Total	MEST	Dean of College
2000	First Period	650	650	-
	Second Period	370	370	-
2001	First Period	1,754	1,729	25
	Second Period	756	730	26
2002	First Period	3,311	3,280	31
	Second Period	1,290	1,170	120
2003	First Period	5,904	5,686	218
	Second Period	2,345	2,114	231
2004	First Period	6,616	6,216	400
	Second Period	2,908	2,541	367
2005	First Period	8,386	7,732	654
	Second Period	5,509	5,010	499
2006	First Period	12,256	11,299	957
	Second Period	6,837	6,241	596
2007	First Period	17,907	16,801	1,106
	Second Period	10,102	9,400	702
2008	First Period	21,220	19,696	1,524

Source: Statistics of Lifelong Education(pertinent year), MEST &amp; KEDI

## B. Baccalaureate Awarded to the Self-Educated

(Unit : person)

	Classification	Applicants	Examiners	Successful Applicants
	<b>Total</b>	<b>13,333</b>	<b>10,446</b>	<b>8,344</b>
2007	Recognition Exam, for Foundation Courses	4,318	3,366	2,978
	Recognition Exam, for Liberal Arts Courses	4,829	3,660	2,765
	Recognition Exam, for Advanced Courses	2,535	2,054	1,893
	Bachelor's Degree Exam, for the Self- Educated	1,651	1,366	708
	<b>Total</b>	<b>16,567</b>	<b>12,189</b>	<b>9,493</b>
2008	Recognition Exam, for Foundation Courses	6,938	5,082	4,136
	Recognition Exam, for Liberal Arts Courses	5,578	3,899	2,889
	Recognition Exam, for Advanced Courses	2,445	1,924	1,690
	Bachelor's Degree Exam, for the Self- Educated	1,606	1,284	778

Source: Statistics of Lifelong Education(pertinent year), MEST &amp; KEDI



## V. International Comparison

### 1 Number of Students per Teacher, Number of Students per Class, and Teacher's Net Teaching Hours by Year

(Unit : person, hour, (rank/countries))

Classification	Students per Teachers			Students per classes		Teacher working time over the school year			
	Elementary School	Middle School	High School	Elementary School	Middle School	Net teaching hours			
						Elementary School	Middle School	General High School	
2000	KOREA	32.1	21.5	20.9	36.5	38.5	829	565	545
	OECD	17.7	15.0	13.9	21.9	23.6	792	720	648
2001	KOREA	32.1	21.0	19.3	36.3	37.7	828	553	519
	OECD	17.0	14.5	13.8	22.0	24.0	792	714	656
2002	KOREA	31.4	20.7	16.5	35.7	37.1	811	554	531
	OECD	16.6	14.4	13.1	21.8	23.7	803	717	674
2003	KOREA	30.2	19.9	16.0	34.7	35.2	809	560	544
	OECD	16.5	14.3	13.0	21.6	23.9	795	701	661
2004	KOREA	29.1	20.4	15.9	33.6	35.5	828	565	550
	OECD	16.9	13.7	12.7	21.4	24.1	805	704	663
2005	KOREA	28.0	20.8	16.0	32.6	35.7	810	570	553
	OECD	16.7	13.7	13.0	21.5	24.1	803	707	664
2006	KOREA	26.7	20.8	15.9	31.6	35.8	802	548	552
	OECD	16.2	13.3	12.6	21.5	24.0	812	717	667

Note: 1) Since net teaching hours differ from one country to another, a 60-minute unit is calculated as one hour here.

2) Teaching hours refer to classroom instruction for curricular subjects only, excluding lesson preparation, research activities, and student guidance.

Source: OECD(permanent year), Education at a Glance: OECD Indicators.

## Public Expenditure in Education as the Percentage of GDP by Year **2**

(Unit : amount computed based on PPP of US\$ (rank/countries))

Classification		All Levels of Education Combined			Primary, Secondary and Post-Secondary Non-Tertiary Education			Tertiary Education		
		Public Sources	All Private Sources	Total	Public Sources	All Private Sources	Total	Public Sources	All Private Sources	Total
2000	KOREA	4.3	2.8	7.1	3.3	0.7	4.0	0.6	1.9	2.6
	OECD	4.8	0.6	5.5	3.4	0.3	3.6	1.0	0.3	1.3
2001	KOREA	4.8	3.4	8.2	3.5	1.0	4.6	0.4	2.3	2.7
	OECD	5.0	0.7	5.6	3.5	0.3	3.8	1.0	0.3	1.4
2002	KOREA	4.2	2.9	7.1	3.3	0.9	4.1	0.3	1.9	2.2
	OECD	5.1	0.7	5.8	3.6	0.3	3.8	1.1	0.3	1.4
2003	KOREA	4.6	2.9	7.5	3.5	0.9	4.4	0.6	2.0	2.6
	OECD	5.2	0.7	5.9	3.6	0.3	3.9	1.1	0.4	1.4
2004	KOREA	4.4	2.8	7.2	3.5	0.9	4.4	0.5	1.8	2.3
	OECD	5.0	0.7	5.7	3.6	0.3	3.8	1.0	0.4	1.4
2005	KOREA	4.3	2.9	7.2	3.4	0.9	4.3	0.6	1.8	2.4
	OECD	5.0	0.8	5.8	3.5	0.3	3.8	1.1	0.4	1.5

Source: OECD(pertinent year), Education at a Glance: OECD Indicators.

## Public Educational Expenditure per Student by Year **3**

(Unit : amount computed based on PPP of US\$ (rank/countries))

Classification		Primary Education		Secondary Education		Tertiary Education	
		Public Educational Expenditure per Student	Amount per Student vis-à-vis GDP per capita	Public Educational Expenditure per Student	Amount per Student vis-à-vis GDP per capita	Public Educational Expenditure per Student	Amount per Student vis-à-vis GDP per capita
2000	KOREA	3,155	21	4,069	27	6,118	40
	OECD	4,381	19	5,957	25	9,571	42
2001	KOREA	3,714	23	5,159	32	6,618	42
	OECD	4,850	20	6,510	26	10,052	42
2002	KOREA	3,553	19	5,882	32	6,047	33
	OECD	5,313	20	7,002	26	10,655	43
2003	KOREA	4,098	21	6,410	33	7,089	37
	OECD	5,450	20	6,962	26	11,254	43
2004	KOREA	4,490	22	6,761	33	7,068	34
	OECD	5,832	20	7,276	25	11,100	40
2005	KOREA	4,691	22	6,645	31	7,606	36
	OECD	6,252	21	7,804	26	11,512	40

Source: OECD(pertinent year), Education at a Glance: OECD Indicators.

## 4 International Comparison of Major Indicators

### A. The Rank in Educational Competitiveness by IMD

Classification	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Korea	36	34	34	39	38	34	37	29	35
America	5	8	5	7	11	11	11	13	12
Japan	22	25	24	24	22	23	21	19	22
Germany	19	21	28	31	28	28	24	24	21
China	44	48	47	48	45	47	45	44	42

Note: The ranking was drawn from 47 countries for 1999-2000, 49 for 2001-2002, 51 for 2003-2005, 53 for 2006, and 55 for 2007-2008.

Source: IMD World Competitiveness Yearbook(pertinent year)

### B. The Rank in OECD PISA

Classification	2000	PLUS	2003	2006	
				UPPER	LOWER
Reading	6	6	2	1	1
Mathematics	2	3	3	1	4
Science	1	1	4	7	13
Problem Solving	-	-	1	-	-

Note: 1) Upper and Lower show the value statistically significant at 95% trust level.

2) PISA PLUS is based on the analysis of the evaluation conducted to a total of 41 countries in 2001, using the same evaluation instrument as PISA. Included among the 41 were non-OECD member countries that desired to participate in the PISA evaluation after PISA 2000 had been administered.

3) PISA: Programme for International Student Assessment

Source: <http://www.pisa.oecd.org>

### C. The Rank in IEA TIMSS

Classification		1995	1999	2003	2007
KOREA	Mathematics	3	2	2	2
	Science	4	5	3	4
Japan	Mathematics	2	5	5	5
	Science	2	4	5	3
Singapore	Mathematics	1	1	1	3
	Science	1	2	1	1
America	Mathematics	18	19	15	9
	Science	12	18	9	11

Note: 1) IEA: International Association for the Evaluation of Educational Achievement

2) TIMSS: Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study

Source: <http://timss.bc.edu>

## D. The Rank of Korea's Major Universities in International Evaluation

### ■ The Times

Classification	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Seoul National University</b>	93	63	51	50
<b>KAIST</b>	143	198	132	95
<b>Pohang University of Science and Technology</b>	224	245	233	188
<b>Yonsei University</b>	467	484	236	203
<b>Korea University</b>	184	150	243	236
<b>Hanyang University</b>	359	-	401-500	344
<b>Sungkyunkwan University</b>	-	-	380	370
<b>Chonbuk University</b>	-	-	401-500	401-500
<b>Ewha University</b>	-	-	-	401-500
<b>Kyunghee University</b>	-	-	-	401-500
<b>Sogang University</b>	-	-	398	-
<b>Kyungpook National University</b>	-	-	401-500	-
<b>Pusan National University</b>	473	-	401-500	-
<b>Chonnam National University</b>	427	-	-	-

Note: Ranked according to the 2008 report.

Source: <http://www.topuniversities.com/worlduniversityrankings>

### ■ Shanghai Jiao Tong University

Classification	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Seoul National University</b>	152-200	153-201	101-152	151-200	151-202	152-200
<b>KAIST</b>	301-350	302-403	301-400	201-300	203-304	201-302
<b>Yonsei University</b>	251-300	202-301	203-300	201-300	203-304	201-302
<b>Hanyang University</b>	401-450	404-502	401-500	401-500	403-510	303-401
<b>Korea University</b>	401-450	404-502	401-500	301-400	305-402	303-401
<b>Pohang University of Science and Technology</b>	301-350	302-403	301-400	301-400	305-402	303-401
<b>Sungkyunkwan University</b>	401-450	302-403	301-400	301-400	305-402	303-401
<b>Pusan National University</b>	-	-	-	401-500	403-510	402-503
<b>Kyungpook National University</b>	401-450	404-502	401-500	401-500	-	-

Note: Ranked according to the 2008 report.

Source: <http://www.arwu.org>



## VI. Others

### 1 Government Budget vs. Ministry of Education, Science and Technology(MEST) Budget(2008)

(Unit : million won)

Classification	Government Budget(A)	MEST Budget(B)	B/A(%)
General Accounts	174,985,195	35,318,991	20.2
Special Accounts	8,530,569	578,434	6.8
Agriculture & Fisheries Structure Adjustment	-	-	-
Balanced National Development S/A	7,638,226	543,300	7.1
Agency	892,343	35,134	3.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>183,515,764</b>	<b>35,897,425</b>	<b>19.6</b>
Budget of 2007	173,039,225	31,044,748	17.9
Increase & Decrease	10,476,539	4,852,677	-

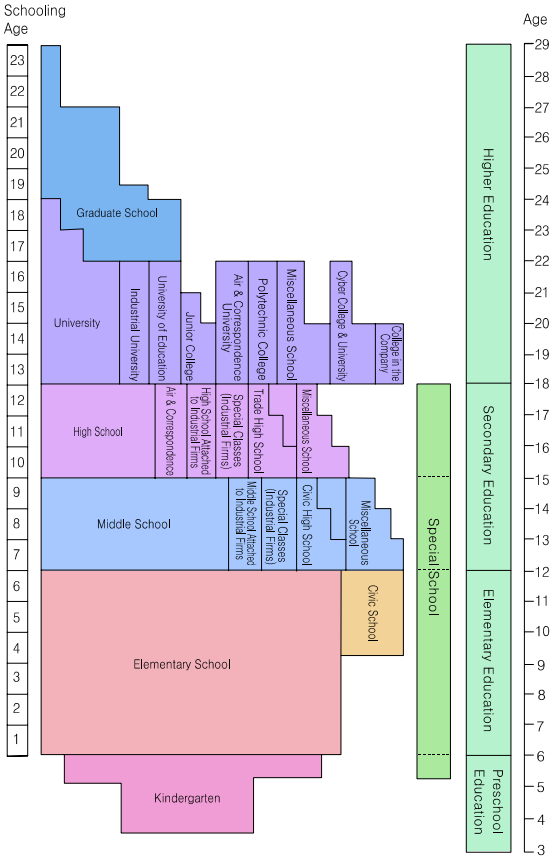
Note: The Budget above is original budget.

### 2 Government Budget vs. Ministry of Education, Science and Technology(MEST) Budget by Year

(Unit : million won)

Year	Government Budget(A)	MEST Budget(B)	B/A(%)
1980	5,804,061	1,099,159	18.9
1990	22,689,433	5,062,431	22.3
2000	118,919,976	19,172,028	16.1
2005	160,145,363	27,982,002	17.5
2006	165,884,723	29,127,258	17.6
2007	173,039,225	31,044,748	17.9
<b>2008</b>	<b>183,515,764</b>	<b>35,897,425</b>	<b>19.6</b>

Note: The Budget above is original budget.



## 4 Education for Korea Residents Abroad

### A. Students and Teachers in Korean Schools

(Unit : person)

Classification	Number of Students					Number of Teachers
	Total	Kinder-Garden	Elementary School	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Grand Total 29 School in 14 Nations</b>	<b>10,769</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>5,763</b>	<b>2,200</b>	<b>2,122</b>	<b>968</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,987</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>149</b>
<b>Japan</b>						
Korean School in Tokyo	1,059	-	556	251	252	54
Korean School in Kyoto	142	-	-	54	88	16
KumKang Korean School in Osaka	369	3	185	111	70	34
Keonkuk Korean School in Osaka	417	4	162	139	112	45
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,359</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>2,941</b>	<b>1,089</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>501</b>
<b>China</b>						
Korea International School in Hongkong	150	14	78	13	45	24
Korean International School in Yanbian	226	-	127	60	39	14
Korean International School in Peking	1,130	91	598	224	217	78
Korean International School in Tianjin	923	131	429	198	165	78
Korean School in Shanghai	1,145	-	682	215	248	102
Korean International School in Yantai	742	-	374	199	169	68
Korean International School in Dalian	272	-	168	67	37	33
Shenyang Korean International School	170	55	84	31	-	36
Wuxi Korean School	66	-	66	-	-	10
Sejong Korea School In Qingdao	535	96	335	82	22	58
<b>Total</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>Taiwan</b>						
Korean School In Taipei	43	17	26	-	-	10
Korean School In Gausyung	30	-	30	-	-	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>						
Korean School In Jeddah	10	2	8	-	-	3
Korean School In Riyadh	9	1	8	-	-	3
<b>Thailand</b>						
Korean International School in Bangkok	144	-	98	31	15	21
<b>Indonesia</b>						
Korean International School in Jakarta	1,175	-	575	243	357	93
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,218</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>99</b>
<b>Vietnam</b>						
Korean School In Hochiminh	982	20	503	205	254	78
Korean School In Hanoi	236	-	144	60	32	21
<b>Singapore</b>						
Korean School In Singapore	86	-	86	-	-	13
<b>Iran</b>						
Korean School In Teheran	30	-	30	-	-	4
<b>Egypt</b>						
Korean School In Cairo	45	-	45	-	-	6
<b>Russia</b>						
Korean School In Moscow	98	37	61	-	-	9
<b>Paraguay</b>						
Korean School In Paraguay	119	45	74	-	-	11
<b>Argentina</b>						
Korean School In Argentina	318	168	150	-	-	29
<b>Brazil</b>						
Korean School In Brazil	98	-	81	17	-	11

Note: 1) The middle and high school course of Korean Schools in Japan, China, Indonesia, Vietnam are integrated.

2) Part-time lectures of the elementary & secondary school are not included in the total number.

## B. Korean Educational Institutions

(Unit : institution, person)

Classification	Number of Educational	Number of Teachers Dispatched
<b>Total</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>Japan</b>	13	21
<b>U.S.A</b>	6	7
<b>Canada</b>	1	1
<b>Paraguay</b>	1	1
<b>Argentina</b>	1	1
<b>Brazil</b>	1	1
<b>United Kingdom</b>	1	1
<b>France</b>	1	1
<b>Germany</b>	1	1
<b>Australia</b>	1	1
<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>	1	2
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	1	1
<b>Uzbekistan</b>	1	2
<b>Russia</b>	4	4

Note: Korean Educational Institution: Implement the Ethnic-pride program through Korean language and history education, and develop cultural activities and publicity works (dispatch of teachers, support of educational Materials and grant for management cost).

## C. Hangul Schools

(Unit : institution, person)

Classification	Number of Nations	Number of Schools	Number of Students	Number of Teachers
<b>Total</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>2,097</b>	<b>127,184</b>	<b>14,172</b>
<b>Asia · Oceania</b>	14	268	21,376	2,236
<b>North America</b>	2	1,116	60,707	9,383
<b>Middle-Latin America</b>	21	75	4,352	576
<b>Europe</b>	22	99	4,455	660
<b>CIS(Commonwealth of Independent States)</b>	7	498	34,864	1,024
<b>Middle-East</b>	14	16	645	115
<b>Africa</b>	19	25	785	178

Note: Hangul School: Implement the ethnic-pride promotion program for Korean Residents Abroad(elementary school, middle school, and high school students) such as Korean language and history education for 2~6 hours a week on wednesday or Sunday. (Free supplle of text books. partial grant for the management cost).

## 5 Type and Number of Public Officials

### A. H.Q. of MEST · Directly Belonging Organizations · National School

(Unit : person)

Classification	Grand Total	Ministry of Education, Science & Technology	National Academy of Sciences	National Institute of Korean History	National Training Institute of Science & Technology	Natl Institute for International Education	National Science Museum	Appeal Commission for Teacher	Korea Institute for Special Education	National School
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>30,626</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>29,435</b>
<b>Officials for State Affairs</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
	Minister(Deputy Prime Minister)	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Vice Minister	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Superintendent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Special Education Service</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>22,351</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>22</b>
	President	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39
	Dean	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	Vice Superintendent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Local Educat'n Head Officer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Principal	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49
	School Supervisor & Educational Researcher	43	27	-	-	3	5	-	-	4
	Vice Principal	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62
	Junior School Supervisor & Junior Educational Researcher	97	35	1	-	10	22	-	-	18
	Full, Associate, Assistant Professor, Full-time Lecturer	16,418	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16,418
	Teacher	2,334	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	2,323
	Assistant	3,307	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,307
<b>Contract Service</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Exceptional Civil Service</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>
	Senior Executive Service to 5	48	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
	Pay Grade 6 to 9	93	9	-	3	-	-	-	-	81
<b>General Service</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>4,770</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>9</b>
	Senior Executive Service	47	23	1	1	1	-	1	-	20
	Pay Grade 3	32	20	-	-	-	1	-	-	11
	Pay Grade 4	275	112	2	1	3	3	6	2	146
	Pay Grade 5	714	249	2	1	4	6	11	6	434
	Pay Grade 6	2,035	195	4	8	7	12	16	5	1,785
	Pay Grade 7	1,163	24	-	6	2	3	10	4	1,110
	Pay Grade 8	371	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	367
	Pay Grade 9	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
	Research Staffs	111	12	-	43	-	-	16	-	40
<b>Technical Service</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>3,351</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>

Note: 1) The figures in the '( )' indicate the number of local officials, and are not included in total members.

2) The figures in the '<' >' are not included in the total.

3) Senior Executive Service to 5 includes pay grade 1 and pay grade 2 of general service.

## B. Organizations Belonged to Provincial or Municipal Office of Education & Public School

(Unit : person)

Classification	Grand Total	Provincial or		Public School	Educational Research Institute	Science Research Institute	Teacher Training Center	Students' Training Center	Public Library	Others
		Municipal Office of Education	Lower Office of Education							
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>326,595</b> (63,126)	<b>1,248</b> (5,243)	<b>2,600</b> (8,164)	<b>321,875</b> (43,860)	<b>246</b> (409)	<b>83</b> (162)	<b>266</b> (524)	<b>131</b> (733)	<b>2</b> (2,968)	<b>144</b> (1,063)
Total	(16)	(16)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Officials for State Affairs</b>										
Minister(Deputy Prime Minister)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vice Minister	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Superintendent	(16)	(16)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>326,149</b>	<b>1,245</b>	<b>2,600</b>	<b>321,432</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>144</b>
President	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dean	8	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vice Superintendent	<17>	<17>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local Education Head Officer	180	-	180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Special Education Service</b>										
Principal	9,301	-	-	9,301	-	-	-	-	-	-
School Supervisor & Educational Researcher	789	328	262	-	54	18	59	31	1	36
Vice Principal	9,856	-	-	9,856	-	-	-	-	-	-
Junior School Supervisor & Junior Educational Researcher	3,179	915	1,605	-	191	65	207	94	1	101
Full Associate, Assistant Professor, full-time lecturer	1,545	-	-	1,545	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teacher	301,054	2	553	300,485	1	-	-	6	-	7
Assistant	235	-	-	235	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Contract Service</b>										
Total	15 (165)	- (51)	- (2)	15 (1)	- (3)	- (2)	- (10)	- (33)	- (11)	- (52)
<b>Exceptional Civil Service</b>										
Senior Executive Service to 5	7 (46)	- (22)	-	7 (1)	- (1)	-	- (3)	- (11)	-	- (8)
Pay Grade 6 to 9	8 (119)	- (29)	- (2)	8	- (2)	- (2)	- (7)	- (22)	- (11)	- (44)
<b>Total</b>	<b>272</b> (28,081)	<b>3</b> (4,223)	<b>-</b> (5,709)	<b>269</b> (15,253)	<b>-</b> (167)	<b>-</b> (58)	<b>-</b> (184)	<b>-</b> (278)	<b>-</b> (1,694)	<b>-</b> (515)
<b>General Service</b>										
Senior Executive Service	1 (1)	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	- (1)	-
Pay Grade 3	2 (56)	- (17)	-	2	-	-	- (1)	- (10)	- (24)	- (4)
Pay Grade 4	8 (299)	2 (134)	- (47)	6	- (12)	- (8)	- (19)	- (13)	- (29)	- (37)
Pay Grade 5	19 (1,885)	- (585)	- (307)	19 (689)	- (13)	- (6)	- (17)	- (36)	- (171)	- (61)
Pay Grade 6	91 (8,643)	- (1,212)	- (1,602)	91 (5,013)	- (37)	- (10)	- (53)	- (82)	- (503)	- (131)
Pay Grade 7	109 (10,014)	- (1,475)	- (2,529)	109 (5,053)	- (58)	- (18)	- (70)	- (87)	- (565)	- (159)
Pay Grade 8	37 (7,120)	- (753)	- (1,210)	37 (4,498)	- (47)	- (16)	- (23)	- (50)	- (400)	- (123)
Pay Grade 9	5 (63)	- (47)	- (14)	5	-	-	- (1)	-	- (1)	-
Research Staffs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Technical Service</b>	<b>159</b> (34,864)	<b>-</b> (953)	<b>-</b> (2,453)	<b>159</b> (28,606)	<b>-</b> (239)	<b>-</b> (102)	<b>-</b> (330)	<b>-</b> (422)	<b>-</b> (1,263)	<b>-</b> (496)

※ 1) The figures in the '( )' indicate the number of local officials, and are not included in total members.

2) The figures in the '< >' are not included in the total.

3) Senior Executive Service to 5 includes pay grade 1 and pay grade 2 of general service.

## 6 School Textbooks

### A. Production and Supply of Textbooks

(Unit : in thousand copy)

Classification	Total		2nd Semester, 2007		1st Semester, 2008	
	Number of Kinds	Number of Copies	Number of Kinds	Number of Copies	Number of Kinds	Number of Copies
<b>Total</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>109,677</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>41,864</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>67,813</b>
<b>Kindergarten</b>	12	2	-	-	12	2
<b>Elementary School</b>	244	92,657	90	37,510	154	55,147
<b>Middle School</b>	53	12,018	9	4,345	44	7,673
<b>High School</b>	401	4,880	-	-	401	4,880
<b>Special School</b>	265	120	63	9	202	111

### B. Distribution of Textbooks free of charge

(Unit : in thousand copy / thousand won)

Classification	2nd Semester, 2007		1st Semester, 2008	
	No. of Beneficiaries	Amount	No. of Beneficiaries	Amount
<b>Total</b>	<b>41,864</b>	<b>41,202,445</b>	<b>62,931</b>	<b>53,680,651</b>
<b>Seoul</b>	7,326	7,217,061	10,910	9,262,003
<b>Busan</b>	2,683	2,670,195	3,942	3,390,241
<b>Daegu</b>	2,184	2,162,065	3,250	2,775,465
<b>Incheon</b>	2,568	2,531,649	3,797	3,259,853
<b>Gwangju</b>	1,439	1,413,707	2,151	1,842,844
<b>Daejeon</b>	1,392	1,369,527	2,088	1,772,364
<b>Ulsan</b>	1,064	1,050,866	1,588	1,392,723
<b>Gyeonggi</b>	10,136	9,898,126	15,428	12,994,058
<b>Gangwon</b>	1,254	1,241,261	1,931	1,707,277
<b>Chungbuk</b>	1,311	1,295,769	1,975	1,691,330
<b>Chungnam</b>	1,655	1,628,928	2,525	2,200,841
<b>Jeonbuk</b>	1,615	1,595,438	2,420	2,069,869
<b>Jeonnam</b>	1,616	1,598,509	2,420	2,079,984
<b>Gyeongbuk</b>	2,162	2,133,016	3,269	2,732,337
<b>Gyeongnam</b>	2,924	2,870,597	4,436	3,814,068
<b>Jeju</b>	535	525,731	801	695,394



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